# 5. CATCHMENT STRATEGIES

# **INTRODUCTION**

The following section describes in detail the strategies that derived from the development of planning and management principles for Rapid Creek.

The strategies are intended to provide clear guidelines for the future planning, design and management of the creek.

#### STRATEGIES

The strategies are collated under three common headings and should be read in conjunction with the corresponding drawings:

- Water Management and Habitat Conservation (refer Figures 5.1 and 5.2)
- *Recreation, Access and Landscape Character* (refer Figure 5.3)
- *Open Space Planning and Management* (refer Figure 5.4)

# ROLE AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Under each heading the specific strategies are documented in detail with a corresponding indication of the parties that should be responsible for implementation or further development. Explanations of abbreviations used are provided below.

# PRIORITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES

At the end of each strategy, an abbreviation in bold letters indicates the *priority* and *opportunity* for implementation. This is based on a combination of the urgency of implementing the strategy and the opportunity to do so. Thus, whilst an action may be urgent, the opportunity to implement it immediately may be precluded by lack of opportunity (e.g. land unavailable).

The first letter represents *priorities* 

- **H** high (requires action as soon as possible)
- M medium (requires action in the short to medium term)
- L low (not urgent but should be undertaken as part of the programme)

The second letter represents opportunity

- **N** achievable now (can/should be undertaken in years 1-2)
- **S** achievable soon (can/should be undertaken in years 2-5)
- **E** achievable in the long term (can/should be undertaken in years 5-10 or later)
- **X** achievability dependent on workforce, budget and an agreed programme

Thus by way of example:

- **H/N** action can and should be undertaken now or within the next 2 years
- **H/E** action should be undertaken as soon as the constraint is removed
- M/S action should be taken in years 2-5
- L/N action can be taken now but is not a high priority.

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# ABBREVIATIONS FOR STAKEHOLDERS AND INTEREST GROUPS

Aboriginal Areas Protection Authority
Australian Trust for Conservation Volunteers
Darwin City Council
Defence
Darwin International Airport
Department of Lands, Planning and Environment
Environment Centre NT
Field Naturalists
Fire and Rescue Service
Greening Australia NT
Keep Australia Beautiful
Northlakes Golf Course
Northern Territory University
Power and Water Authority
Parks and Wildlife Commission of the Northern Territory
Rapid Creek Catchment Advisory Committee
Rapid Creek Landcare Group
Top End Native Plant Society
Territory Health Services
Transport and Works

# 5.1 WATER MANAGEMENT AND HABITAT CONSERVATION

# 5.1.1 WATER MANAGEMENT

(To be read in conjunction with Figure 5.1)

Manage water in Rapid Creek in a manner compatible with its landscape/bushland context and to provide a high quality water as an integral aspect of the natural systems, pursuing the following strategies in conjunction with all other strategies listed elsewhere:

#### Generally

Establish links with adjoining major landholders and interest groups. Agree common strategies on water management and integrated water management planning and design. Concentrate on upstream influences and downstream effects. (H/N)

Develop a catchment management plan for Rapid Creek having consideration to total catchment management. (H/N)

# Information and Management Advice

Undertake a community liaison programme informing residents of the need to reduce nutrient inputs into the stormwater and creek system by encouraging them to:

- reduce fertilizer inputs and prevent runoff
- undertake washing of vehicles, boats etc on lawns rather than the streets
- stop dumping of garden wastes into drainage lines

Furthermore, inform residents of the negative impacts of low flows from the stormwater system into the creek and advise on actions to prevent this. (H/N)

Govt Departments/ Authorities/ Community Groups **RCCAC** 

Govt Depts Authorities Community Groups RCCAC

> DCC RCCAC

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# Water Quality

Improve and maintain water quality by:

- Establish a monitoring program that extends that done by DIA and PAWA between 1990 and 1993. Determine application role of Waterwatch and similar community based prgrammes to include monitoring in the area of the Rapid Creek mouth and at the major inlet points to the upper catchment. (H/N)	Community Groups PAWA
- Investigating the need for gross pollutant traps at stormwater inlets to remove litter and coarse to medium sediments. (M/N)	DCC DIA/DEF PAWA
- Establishing vegetation filter strips (minimum 5 metres wide) where possible incorporating low profile mounding in Northlakes Golf Course, Marrara Sports Complex, DIA, DEFENCE and in other developed park areas. (M/N)	NGC DIA DEF DCC NTU
- Undertake a joint review of the water quality monitoring and assess success of other programmes on a yearly basis. Amend or extend programmes as required. (M/N)	DCC DIA/DEF PAWA <b>RCCAC</b>
Creek Stability	
Improve creek stability by implementing rock armouring at critical locations identified. (M/N)	PWCNT DCC
Erosion Control	
Undertake erosion control measures and prevent sediment runoff from all building and development sites in the catchment. (H/N)	Govt Depts DIA Authorities DCC
Stabilize any eroding areas at the outlets of all stormwater drains. (M/N)	DCC

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# Flooding

Reduce the potential for increased flooding in the catchment by:	
- undertaking detailed flood impact assessment as it relates to any development proposals within the catchment (on-going) (H/N)	DLPE
- maintaining wetlands and slow flow areas in upper catchment in the present undeveloped state (H/N)	DEF
- removing choking weeds and debris from creek below McMillans Road as part of an on-going maintenance program (M/N)	DCC

**5.1.2 HABITAT CONSERVATION** (To be read in conjunction with Figure 5.2)

Conserve the natural systems of Rapid Creek catchment in a manner compatible with the natural attributes, pursuing the following specific strategies:

# Vegetation Management

Manage the remnant vegetation communities and adjoining open space to optimise their habitat and ecological values through the following actions:

-	Consolidate and expand healthy remnant bushland areas into areas that are degraded. Stabilize degraded areas and undertake spot removal of highly invasive weed species (eg <i>Mimosa</i> <i>pigra</i> ). Undertake all works by applying regeneration and revegetation techniques as described in 3.4 (H/X)	Govt Dept Authorities Community Groups RCCAC
-	Implement a weed control programme for gradual removal of all weed species from remnant vegetation, based on regeneration/revegetation techniques and incorporating other actions described here. This can be undertaken concurrently with the action above but should not precede them (H/X)	Govt Dept Authorities Community Groups <b>RCCAC</b>
-	Install a formal boundary/maintenance edge between cultivated grass areas and bushland areas (eg shared pathway) (M/S)	DCC PWCNT DIA NTU DEF
-	Rationalise existing open space along Rapid Creek Road and Lakeside Drive and undertake revegetation using indigenous species where appropriate (L/N)	DCC NTU
-	Implement a programme of tree and shrub planting in open space areas that uses plant material that will provide habitat value to native fauna	Govt Depts Authorities Community Groups

(L/N)

# **RAAF Base**

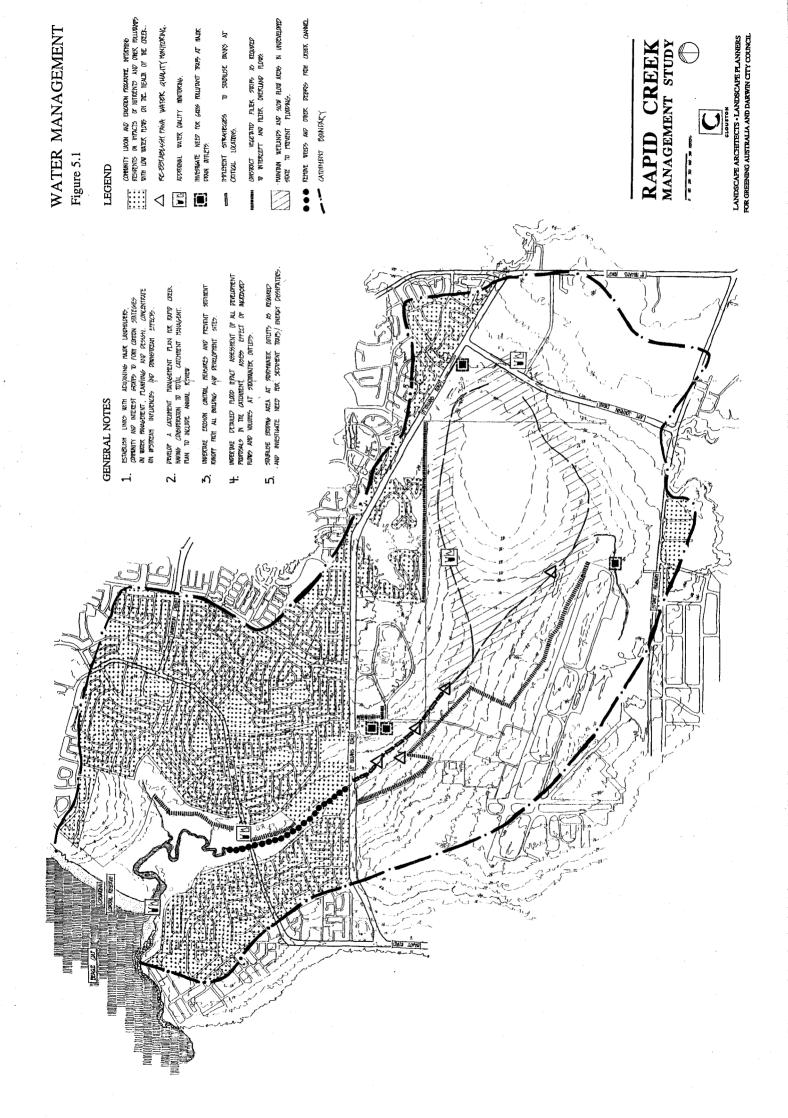
Greening Australia, DCC and PWCNT to liaise with the Defence in preparing a detailed conservation plan, incorporating the strategies described here, for protecting the upper catchment (M/N)	DCC PWCNT GANT DEF RCCAC
Fire Management	
Develop a fire management strategy and plan for the different vegetation communities as described in 3.4, and implement the plan (H/N)	PWCNT DCC GANT FRS DEF RCCAC
Human Resources	
Establish formal planning meetings between management authorities maintenance contractors and volunteers to co-ordinate habitat conservation work in the catchment through the RCCAC. <b>(H/X)</b>	Govt Depts Authorities Community Groups RCCAC
Develop forward plans for the use of employment programme schemes (H/X)	DCC RCCAC
Nursery and Seed Bank	
Establish indigenous seed bank and undertake collection of seed material from remnant vegetation in the catchment (HN)	DCC Community Groups
Establish a nursery as a community resource to support the propagation of locally indigenous species for regeneration revegetation and landscape treatments ( <b>M/S</b> )	PWCNT DCC NTU Community Groups
Public Information / Neighbouring Residents	
Establish an information brochure free to the public and circulated to local residents containing information on the conservation value of the creek, reasons for and locations of access and footpaths, and means by which individual property owners and Rapid Creek users may reduce negative impacts in the catchment (M/N)	DCC RCCAC

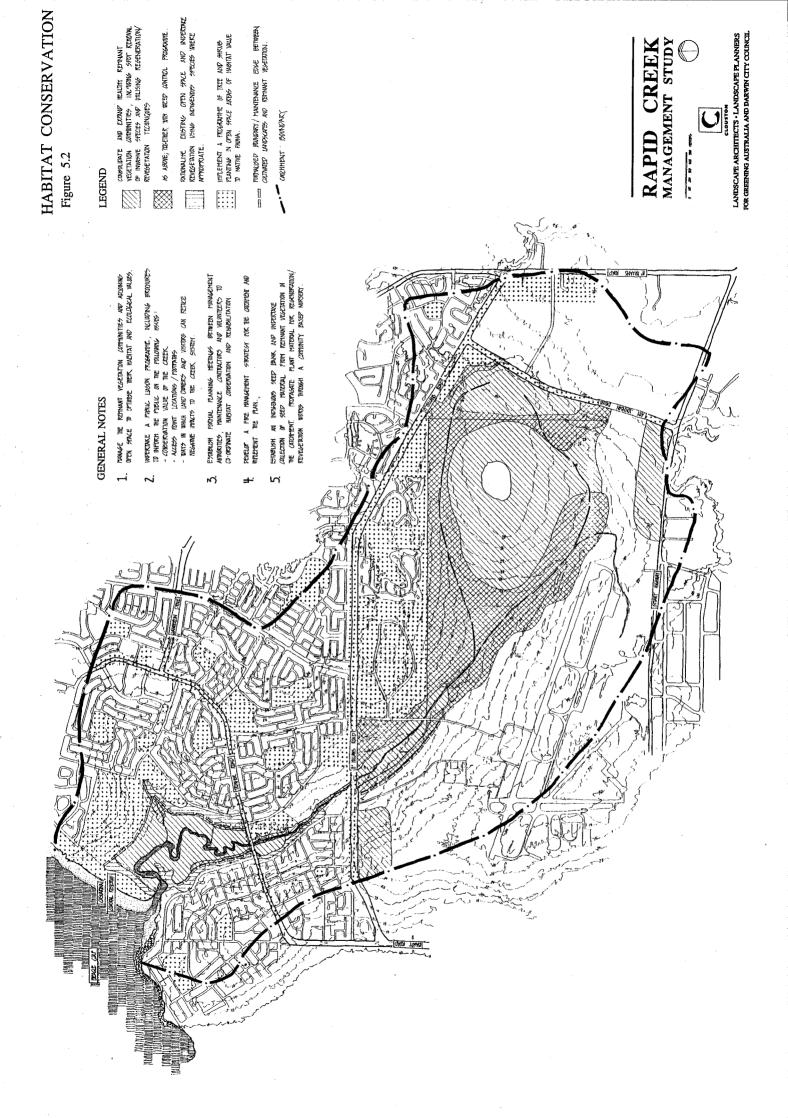
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# Fauna Study

Undertake for	rmal fauna	study or	develop	
and co-ord	linatea co	ommunity	based	
monitoring	programme	e similar	to that	
undertaken	by Au	stralian	National	
Conservation	Agency	(Urban	Wildlife	
Survey)	(L/N)			

PWCNT DCC Community Groups RCCAC





# 5.2 RECREATION, ACCESS AND LANDSCAPE CHARACTER

(To be read in conjunction with Figure 5.3)

# 5.2.1 RECREATION AND ACCESS

Generally upgrade and enhance the Rapid Creek Corridor to encourage appropriate use and enjoyment of the creek for low key recreational activities. These strategies will ensure a heightened sense of community ownership and encourage greater casual surveillance and reporting of incompatible activities.

#### **Bushland Generally**

The primary concerns for remnant vegetation will be conservation (refer 5.1.2), however low key recreational use and access will be permitted as described below. The remnant vegetation will be monitored and details of use and access reviewed annually (**M/N**) DCC PWCNT Community Groups RCCAC

#### The Gurambai Centre

As a demonstration project, and to serve as a focus for education and interpretation of the Rapid Creek environs, develop the Gurambai Centre, including vehicle access and parking, interpretive centre, walking paths and interpretive signage, dual-use pathway links, planting and rehabilitation. This proposal would be subject to the appropriate transfer of land, since portions of the site are presently under NT Government control and reserved for future use. (Refer to Figure 6.12)

(H/S)

#### Marrara Swamp

Public access to this important area will be excluded apart from strictly controlled guided visits for scientific and educational reasons.Interpretative information would be provided at the location shown. Extend security fence to prevent uncontrolled access (H/N) PWCNT DCC DLPE Community Groups RCCAC

> RCCAC DEF

# RAAF Base (between Marrara Swamp and flood mitigation weir)

For security reasons, public access to this area of the catchment would be excluded. However the NT Government should seek a lease arrangement for a portion of Defence land, along their northern boundary to provide for a shared pathway link from the lower to the upper catchment (M/S)

# **Monsoon Rainforest**

Instigate a programme of planning, design and management proposals to provide for limited recreational use of this area, without compromising the strategies outlined in 5.1. The following strategies will form part of such a programme:

- control vehicle access and provide for parking well clear of creek bank and monsoon rainforest. (H/X)
- provide shared pathway link through the area in an appropriate location to provide access and for service vehicles.
   (M/S)
- allow restricted access to the creek itself, for swimming, fishing and relaxing, in such a manner as to minimise degrading impacts and allowing for regeneration and revegetation as outlined in 5.1 (H/X)
- provide for boardwalk creek crossings above and below Henry Wrigley Drive in locations shown. (M/S)
- develop an information and interpretative centre in the location shown and provide interpretative trails out from this centre and linking with the major shared pathway (M/S)

DLPE DEF RCCAC

DCC Community Groups RCCAC

# **Darwin Water Gardens**

Upgrade the existing facilities to enhance the recreational value of this centrally located reserve and include the following proposals in the redevelopment programme:

- strengthen existing planting structure with use of indigenous plants where appropriate
- define the recreational spaces and provide visual link to mangroves by reprofiling western boundary
- investigate options for upgrading the water features themselves to a level suitable for swimming and develop a more sympathetic solution to safety fencing
- develop a major information / interpretation centre with trails linking to mangrove and monsoon rainforest when the level of use supports such expenditure (M/X)

# Local Reserves

Improve the recreational potential of all local reserves by enhancing their landscape character to generate greater attractiveness for use (and thereby remove pressures from more sensitive areas) and modifying layouts to cater for a particular range of recreational pursuits. As a rule, only passive non-organised pursuits should be encouraged with some facilities for unstructured active recreation. if the reserve accommodate them without can compromising other users.

- Instigate a programme of improvement of seating, play equipment, shade trees, revegetation to extend bushland areas, and boundary planting definitions in the reserves fronting Rapid Creek Road, Casuarina Drive and Lakeside Drive (L/X) PWCNT Community Groups DCC NTU

DCC RCCAC A U G U S T 1 9 9 4 - N D 7 7

# **Casuarina Coastal Reserve**

-	Instigate a programme of planning, design and management proposals for the reserve to provide for improved access and recreation facilities for the Rapid Creek Open Area, as described in the Casuarina Coastal Reserve Management Plan (PWCNT, 1991) (L/X)	PWCNT
-	Provide for limited pedestrian access to the mangrove areas. facilities to be provided would include marked walking tracks, interpretative materials and possibly boardwalks. The area of mangroves to the north of Rapid Creek, zoned future determination in the Casuarina Coastal Reserve Management Plan (PWCNT, 1991) should be fully protected and utilised as an educational resource since it contains the richest diversity in the mangrove habitat (H/N)	PWCNT
-	Upgrade existing access route along boundary with NTU, linking Alawa Sports Ovals with Casuarina Coastal Reserve and Brinkin (M/X)	PWCNT NTU
Pla	y Equipment	
pro Imp var anc	ionalise locations to avoid inappropriate vision or local over/under supply. prove and extend equipment to meet ying age range needs and provide illary facilities, such as seating and hking fountains wherever possible	DCC
	(M/N)	
Ac	cess	

Extend and improve access and circulation within the catchment for pedestrians and cyclists, and strictly control vehicle access, as described above. Improve the network by adopting the following strategies also:

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-	Develop a major shared pathway for t entire length of the catchment, linki the different vegetation communiti with residential areas and oth recreational areas. The major line route will be complimented by creation links and circuit paths as appropriate (M/X)	ng es er var	DIA DCC DEF PWCNT RCCAC
-	Establish a hierarchy of entrance appropriate to their location and lev of use. Use design features a planting for identification of ma- entrances (entrance feature, direction signage and planting), seconda entrances (directional signage a planting) and minor entrances (plantin (M/N)	rel nd or al ry nd	PWCNT DCC RCCAC
-	In bushland areas identify incompatib access points and circulation rout that are leading to degradation a fragmentation. Close off such areas a incorporate regeneration/revegetati strategies as outlined in Section 5.1 (H/N)	es nd nd	PWCNT DCC DIA DEF RCCAC
-	Maintenance and firebreak/ accer routes should be easily and readi available to service and manage to open space resource. Ensure securi of all such entry points by providi padlocked gates including at Casuari Coastal Reserve, monsoon rainfore Defence grounds and parks faci Lakeside Drive, Rapid Creek Road a Casuarina Drive (H/N)	ly he ty ng na st, ng	PWCNT DCC DIA NTU DEF RCCAC
-	Provide facilities, including path parking and lay back kerbs wherever possible to cater for access by the disabled and prams to the open spatial resource (H/N)	er he ce	PWCNT DCC NTU DEF RCCAC

# 5.2.2 LANDSCAPE CHARACTER

Manage the creek corridor to enhance the existing natural character of the creek corridor by optimising existing landscape features and undertake all new development works based on a theme emphasising the natural qualities of the creek environment. All enhancement measures to be developed in concurrence with strategies described in Section 5.1. The specific strategies to include:

# Generally

Manage the catchment as a coherent landscape element emphasising the linear, complete nature of the creek itself and identifying the discrete landscape character types and settings as identified in Section 2.2.1 and discussed in Section 3.6 (M/N)	PWCNT DCC DIA DEF RCCAC
Native Vegetation	
Protect and enhance existing remnant bushland to strengthen natural character by incorporating strategies described in Section 5.1 (H/X)	PWCNT Community Groups DCC DIA DEF RCCAC
Entrances and Road Crossings	
Heighten the sense of special place that the creek corridor constitutes to residents and local road users by strategies for entrances (see 5.2.1 Recreation and Access) (M/N)	PWCNT DCC DIA DEF TW RCCAC
Street Planting	
Develop an integrated strategy for native street tree planting for streets within a minimum street block of the creek corridor emphasising the presence of the creek (M/S)	DCC TW
<ul> <li>Undertake substantial boundary planting of native species to 'open' boundaries at:</li> <li>Rapid Creek Road</li> <li>Casuarina Drive</li> <li>Freshwater Road</li> <li>Lakeside Drive</li> </ul>	DCC NTU
( <b>M</b> /S)	

# Urban Design Vocabulary

Establish a coherent design approach for all urban design elements in and bordering the creek corridor Make use of appropriate materials in keeping with the natural character of the creek. Elements to include:	PWCNT DCC NTU RCCAC
character of the creek. Elements to include:	
<ul> <li>Rapid Creek Logo</li> </ul>	
- Signage and interpretation panels	
- Structures / construction	

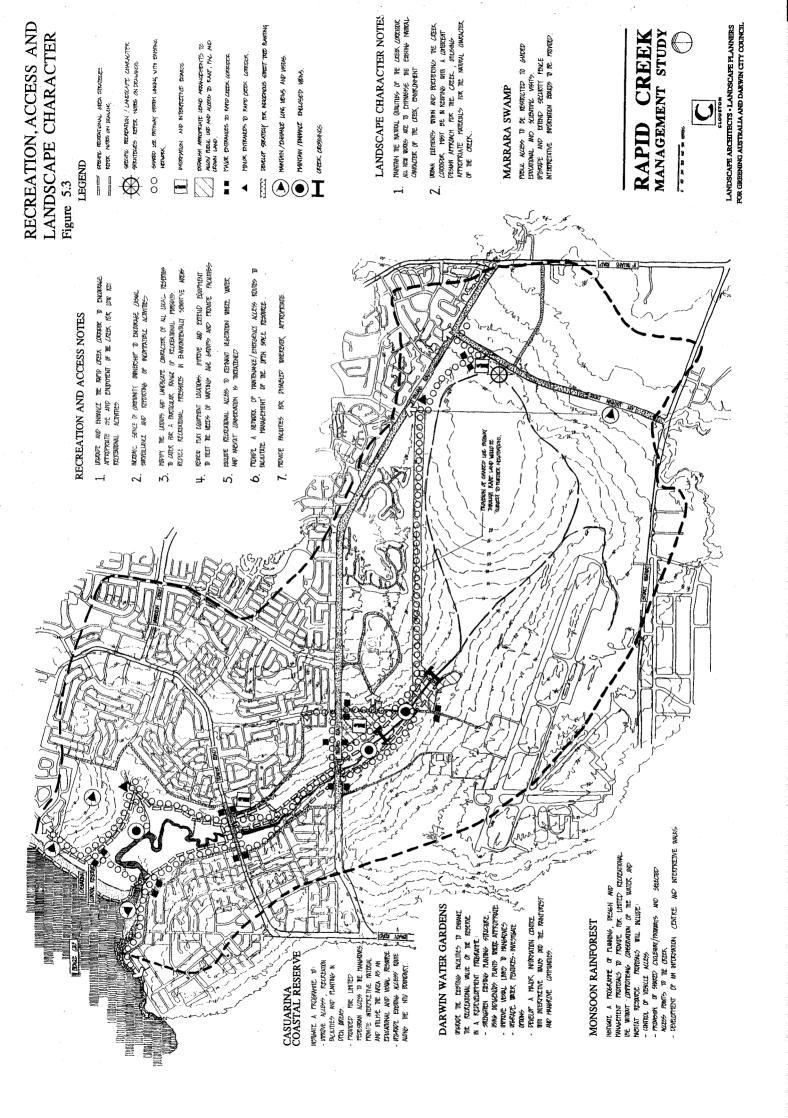
- Paving and furniture (H/N)

# **Visual Appreciation**

Maintain existing vistas and views into and within the creek corridor, particularly long	PWCNT DCC
views at:	Dee
views at.	
- Casuarina Coastal Reserve along the	PWCNT
beach and out from the footbridge	
- down the runway from Amy Johnson	DEF
Avenue	
- high points within the Darwin Water	DCC
Gardens and Northern Territory	NTU
University	

and enclosed views at:

- creek crossing on Henry Wrigley Drive, and
- within the various remnant communities (M/N)



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# 5.3 OPEN SPACE PLANNING, MANAGEMENT AND COMMUNITY LIAISON

(To be read in conjunction with Figure 5.4)

# 5.3.1 OPEN SPACE PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT

Adopt the following specific planning and management strategies:

#### **Catchment Management Body**

Instigate the necessary actions to establish the required legislation to empower a group, to be known as Rapid Creek Catchment Advisory Committee. The Committee would comprise representatives from Council various Government departments and authorities, other groups with a vested interest in the catchment, and community groups. Establish an agreed structure for the trust and a programme for regular formal and informal liaison and meetings. The Committee would co-ordinate the major strategies relating to habitat conservation and water management (Section 5.1), community liaison and education programmes. If considered appropriate, consultative sub-groups would be established for:

- bushland planning and management	-	bushland	planning and	management
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- water management
- community liaison
- education programmes

The Committee would advise on these matters on a catchment wide basis, and would be the body to adopt and implement the Management Plan (H/N)

#### **Planning Structure and Objectives**

The Parks and Wildlife Commission NT will prepare a detailed proposal for establishment of the Catchment Advisory Committee, to present to the Minister for Conservation and Tourism (H/N)

PWCNT

ATCV

DCC

DLPE

DLPE

NTU

GANT

DIA

DEF

NGC

RCLG

RCCAC

FN

**PWCNT** 

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Establish Landuse Objectives for "Residential Developments Neighbouring Bushland" following strategies developed in this Management Plan. Such an instrument would particularly apply to the rural blocks downstream of McMillans Road. Matters for consideration in the assessment of a development application may include all or any of the following criteria:

- Height, scale and relationship with adjacent buildings
- Setbacks from creek boundaries
- Extent of earthworks required
- Extent of vegetation to be cleared
- Finished levels above the flood line
- Extent of proposed open space
- Landscape treatment and removal of weeds
- Dedication of land along creek corridor to management authority
- Impacts on site run-off and stormwater disposal

(M/N)

Establish Landuse Objectives for the area east of Amy Johnson Avenue, as an extension to the existing landuse policy. The primary consideration for assessment of development applications will be:

- Impacts on site run-off and stormwater disposal
- Protection of downstream areas from erosion and sediment (during and after construction)
- Impacts on nutrient load entering Marrara Swamp
- Extent of vegetation to be cleared (H/N)

### **Statutory Authorities**

Circulate all authorities with a copy of the Management Plan for comment and liaison on common and agreed work practises in the creek (H/N) (DCC) RCCAC

DLPE

RCCAC

#### **Council Departments**

RAPID CREEK MANAGEMENT PLAN

# DLPE RCCAC

Circulate the Management Plan to all Council departments for their information, drawing attention to agreed departmental roles, responsibilities and coordination

# (H/N)

# Land Ownership

Seek to transfer ownership of the following land to a public body or establish appropriate lease arrangements to improve compatibility of management practices:

- Liaise with Defence to transfer the land area enclosing Marrara Swamps to Council control (or RCCAC) (L/S)
- Liaise with Defence to transfer the land along their common boundary with Marrara Sports Complex and Northlakes Golf Course to Council control (or RCCAC) (L/S)
- Liaise with DIA to transfer land enclosing the monsoon rainforest and transitional communities between McMillans Road and the flood mitigation weir to Council control (or RCCAC) (H/S)

#### Leases

Wherever possible, new leases issued in close proximity to Rapid Creek to include provisions consistent with the principles of the Management Plan. As for other private landholders, an education process will also play a part.

#### **Redevelopment of Existing Properties**

Ensure that all forms of redevelopment of existing properties along the creek line including subdivisions, dual occupancies or building renovations comply with the principles set out in the Management Plan by a process of public information and education (M/S)

#### Funding

Undertake a research / review of Federal	PWCNT
funding/grant opportunities to be directed to	DCC
Rapid Creek (see also Section 6, Funding	RCCAC
Alternatives) (M/N)	

(DCC) RCCAC

(DCC)

(DCC)

RCCAC

(DCC)

RCCAC

DIA

DEF

RCCAC

DEF

DLPE RCCAC

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# **Rapid Creek Park**

Consider identifying the creek catchment	PWCNT
study area under the umbrella name of	DCC
"Rapid Creek Park" or similar, and	DIA
establishing it as a distinct regional park in	DEF
Darwin's open space inventory (H/N)	RCCAC

# 5.3.2 COMMUNITY LIAISON

A number of initiatives should be instigated to assist Council / authorities / community liaison.

# **Catchment Advisory Committee**

Establish the Rapid Creek Catchment Advisory Committee as described above as the primary vehicle for liaison and co- ordination (H/N)	Government Departments Community Groups
Management Officer	
Identify an officer from the Advisory Committee to oversee the implementation of strategies for a fixed period to ensure that momentum for this work is maintained and to facilitate community liaison (M/N)	(DCC) RCCAC
Ordanance/Surveillance	
Encourage frequent use and casual surveillance of the creek and corridor by users through the strategies outlined in this Plan and encourage reporting of ordanance violations, littering and dumping to management officer (M/N)	Community RCCAC

# **Emergency Contact Officer**

Identify and circulate the name of a contact officer for rapid response to urgent / emergency concerns in the creek corridor, reported by community (M/N)

#### **Council Meeting**

Provide adequate notice and agenda to RCCAC and other interested individuals / groups of any full Council or Council Committee meetings at which issues concerning Rapid Creek Catchment are to be raised, and provide opportunity for a member of RCCAC to make a presentation if appropriate or necessary (H/N) DCC

(DCC)

RCCAC

#### **Interpretation and Information**

Develop an integrated programme of signage, information leaflets, interpretation panels and media releases to inform, interpret and educate creek users and the local community including:

Directional Information: Signage and pamphlets for various lengths of walks within the creek corridor and links to other path systems, including cycling and disabled access information (M/S)

Interpretation: Pamphlets (as above and readily available) and display panels to interpret the natural environment and local heritage. This could be an extension of Greening Australia's present programme (M/N)

# Education Resource

Liaise with local schools to establish an educational resource and ease of access to the creek and remnant bush. Involve school children and local residents in the active management of the creek corridor. Guided walks, field trips, monitoring programmes and survey exercises are legitimate educational activities (M/N)

# **Further Historical Investigation**

Carry out a coordinated oral history based on interviews and walks with local residents, particularly those who have lived in the vicinity for substantial periods of time. Compile a written record of the interviews, summarising the key events, developments, personalities (This programme would continue on from work already performed by Sean Heffernan (1991)

(L/S)

GANT DCC PWCNT RCCAC

GANT DCC PWCNT RCCAC

DCC GANT DLPE RCCAC

